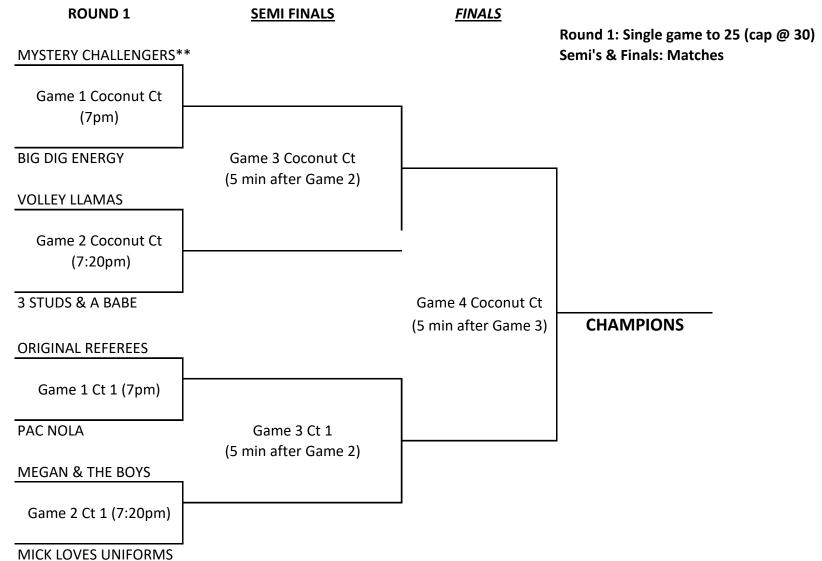
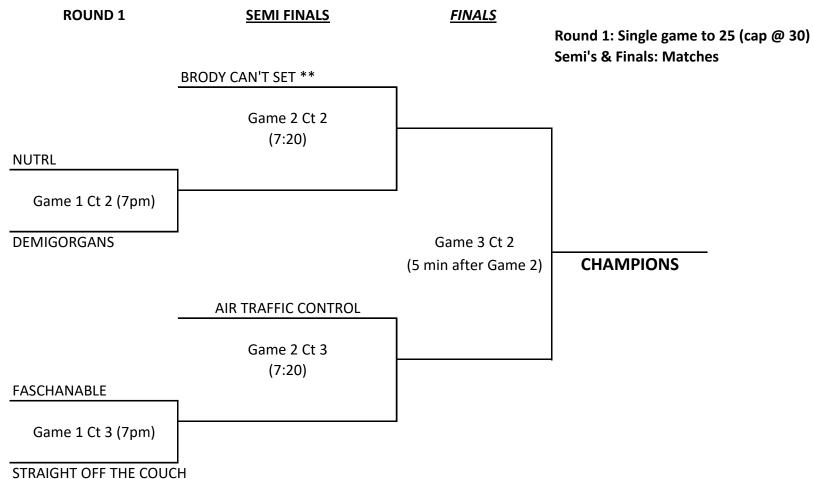
TUESDAY SPRING 2025 PLAYOFFS GOLD DIVISION

BEST OF NET

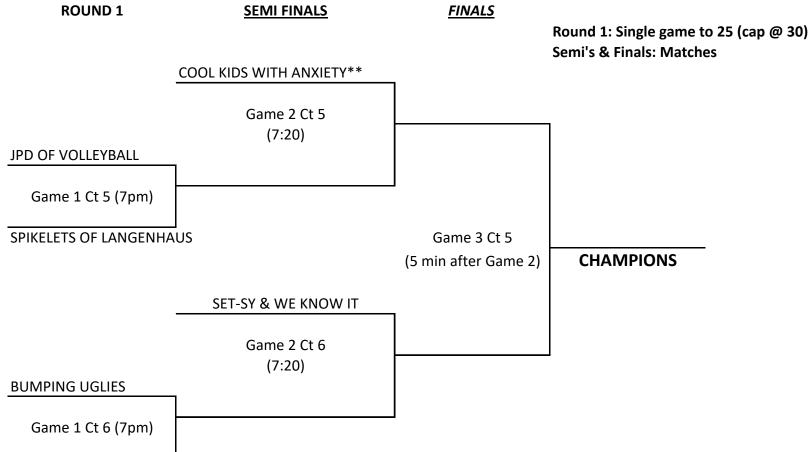


TUESDAY SPRING 2025 PLAYOFFS SILVER DIVISION

BEST OF NET



BEST OF NET



LEBALLZ JAMES